

Relable NEX-Beta Detector and PRS-7-DSC Electronics

NEX-Beta allows radiation users to be good community members by controlling and measuring their effluent.

Features

- Available in Desktop or Portable Systems
- Real Time, In-Line, Continuous
- High Sensitivity to Betas (Low Sensitivity to Gammas)
- No Reagent Tanks to Fill
- No Waste Stream
- Easy Calibration
- Prevent Acute Health Effects
- Reduce Risk of Chronic Exposure
- World's only PAG-level β Water Monitor

Radiation Monitor for Water and Effluent Discharge Real-Time Continuous

Model - NFX-Beta

Application

USERS:

- Hospitals
- Power Plants
- Oil and Gas Extraction
- National Laboratories

USE FOR:

- Internal Testing
- Locate Problems / Leaks
- Develop Compliance Strategies

DETECT:

I-131, Sr-90, Sr-89, Cs-137, Cs-134 etc.

The PRIMARY Radioactive contaminants in water are Beta emitters. NOW there is instrumentation to detect these Beta emitters in water.

- Monitor drinking water against any and all Beta Emitter
 Contaminants except H-3, C-14, S-35
- Monitor for contamination in ground or surface water
- Monitor liquid-waste-stream from laboratory or plant







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| NUCLIDE | BETA ENERGY | SECONDARY BETA | | |
|---------|-------------|----------------|--|--|
| Sr-89 | 1,481 KeV | | | |
| Sr-90 | 546 KeV | | | |
| Y-90 | 2270 KeV | | | |
| Mo-90 | 1230 KeV | | | |
| Tc-99 | 292 KeV | | | |
| I-131 | 606 KeV | | | |
| Cs-134 | 662 KeV | | | |
| Cs-136 | 341 KeV | 650 KeV 7% | | |
| Cs-137 | 514 KeV | 1176 KeV 7% | | |

Many labs, universities, hospitals, government and pharmaceutical facilities handle some liquid radioactivity. Some portion of this is collected as radioactive waste and sent for storage or burial. But a significant portion goes down the drain directly or into short term storage tanks. More and more of this is being seen as a hazard by regulators or community members.

The solution is for the various facilities to quantitate these materials to make sure the liquid effluent or waste water is being disposed of into the correct flow path.

Technical Associates Models, the **NEX-BETA** and **NEX-BETA-ABG**, are designed especially for this purpose of quantitating waste water and liquid effluent.

Problem

Drinking water sources are vulnerable to accidental or knowing contamination by individuals, groups, industry, medical labs, terrorists, and from naturally occurring radioactive materials (NORM). As yet very few water districts have real-time radiation monitors in place to protect the water and the public.

Solution

The **Continuous Real-Time radiation water monitor** the Model **NEX-BETA** solves this problem by continuously monitoring the water using ultra-sensitive, Beta radiation detector.

The information from this detector is analyzed and displayed in units of picoCuries per liter. The count times are user settable and calculations are automatically updated every 2 minutes, every hour and every day. Measurements of radiation concentration and total discharge are logged 24 hours/day, 7 days/week.

The longer update times correspond with greater precision and increased sensitivity. Sensitivities in the daily updates each meet or exceed the DHS Protective Action Guideline Levels (PAG) for drinking water. Please see attached chart of measurements.

Using TA Tried and True sample collection and measurement technology this detector measures Beta emissions from any radioactive liquids.







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| DETECT | PAG LEVEL | LOWER LIMIT of SENSITIVITY | TOP OF RANGE | SENSOR / METHOD USED | | MAINTENANCE for finished water |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------------------|
| | | True for both models | | | TIME | ACTIO N |
| Beta | K-40 30,000 pCi/l | | | 5" dia. Dual PM Tube 1000ml chamber | 3–6 mo | Replace particulate pre- filter cartridge |
| 30 min 24 hr | | 30,000 pCi/l 10,000 pCi/l | 2 x 10 ⁷ pCi/l | 1100cm² Beta Scintillator | | |
| | | | | | | |
| OPTIONS: | | LOWER LIMIT | TOP OF RANGE | | | |
| DETECT | | | | | | |
| Tritium | | 20,000pCi/l | 1 x 10 ⁶ pCi/l | Crushed scintillation bed of crystals | | Replace ion exchange cartridge |
| Radon | | 100pCi/liter | 2000pCi/liter | | 1-3 mo | Clean or replace vapor trap |
| PRE- CONDITION | | | | | | |
| Expel Radon | | | | | 1-3 mo | Clean or replace vapor trap |

Description

Model **NEX-BETA** is a Beta detector water monitor /controller for measuring of Beta emitting radio nuclides. The electronics are microprocessor with LED/LCD display with plug in modules facilitating quick change or addition of functions at a later date. Modular design allows for rapid repair by module replacement in the field.

The modular system is covered by TA's unique exchange warranty system in addition to the full one year warranty. On-site service contracts are available in many areas.

The Beta flow cell is easily changed via quick disconnect fittings. All connections are sealed against leaks. The standard water moving system is based on a high precision pump. It has a 10 liter per minute capacity. System can also be operated using city water pressure in which case no pump is required.

A wide range of pump capacities are available to meet users specific needs. The system electronics is mounted in a rugged

cabinet. It comes complete with all cabling tubing and connectors in place and is ready to operate.

115 Volt 60Hz is standard; 220 Volt 50/60 Hz is optional.

Beta Detector Assembly:

- Beta Detector: Consists of a light-tight detector assembly which interfaces with the sample via quick disconnect coax cables and medical grade hoses. The sample is viewed by a matched pair of 5" diameter photo-multiplier tubes.
- Beta Scintillation detector has 1,100cm² sensitive area.

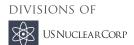
The Beta pulse analysis portion of this system conditions and analyzes the output from the photo-multiplier tubes by pulse height, duration and coincidence.

In this way the system is able to eliminate counting most background and noise counts.

Sensitivity is enhanced by the use of stochastic resonance plus high gain, low noise PM tubes and pre-amps.







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Specifications

Alarms: Each alarm activates a relay. Relay alarms are available to the user

Sample Temperature Standard: Up to 80° F liquid. (optional to higher temperatures) **Ambient Temperature:** 65 - 100° F (wider temperatures ranges optional)

Optional: Cooler model **Cool-33** for detector and sample is used in case of higher sample

or ambient temperatures

Size and Weight:

Detector

Dimensions: 10" H x 10" D x 29" W

Weight: 15 lbs

PRS-7-DSC Electronics

Dimensions: 10" L x 7" W x 10" H (25 cm L x 18 cm W x 18 cm H) Includes handle

Weight: 8 lbs including batteries

Display: Local Read Out

Computer Interface: RS-232 Optional: USB

Weight: 8 lbs (4kg) including batteries

NOTE: Optional thin Lead Sheet for shielding can be shipped with or shipped separately or overseas customers may wish to buy the lead sheet locally.

Data: Analysis - Display - Archive - NEX-BETA

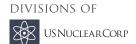
The concentration and total activity released and MDA levels are continuously calculated and recorded. All data can be saved to the hard drive in spreadsheet format.



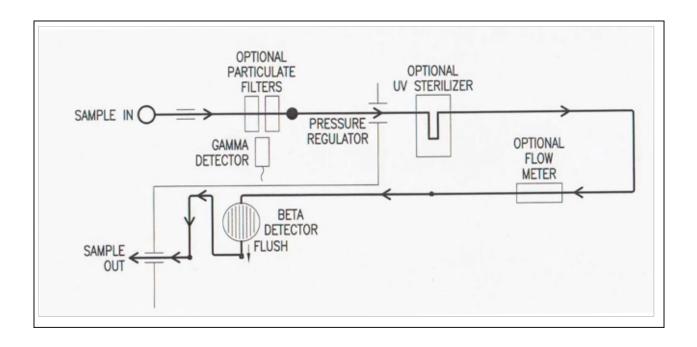
PRS-7-DSC
NEX-BETA Electronics







Radiation Monitor for Water and Effluent Discharge Real-Time Continuous Model - NEX-Beta



Flow Path

- Water Inlet port
- Pressure relief valve
- Particulate Pre-Filter (with optional Gamma Detector) Ultra Violet Sterilizer (Optional)
- Mass Flow Meter (Optional)

Discharge water is clean and can go back into drinking water line.

No liquid scintillant or reagents are added.

No toxic or radioactive waste of any kind.

| | NEX-BETA |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Read-out Units (Typical) | Bq/m³ pCi/l |
| Measures | Waterborne Concentration |
| Upgraded Hardware | Calculations by Imbedded Processor in FM-9 Electronics |
| Available options | Optional Electronic mass flowmeter |







Radiation Monitor for Water and Effluent Discharge Real-Time Continuous Model - NEX-Beta

Excerpt from Revisions to the Protective Action Guides (PAG) Manual for Radiological Incidents 2009

Table 4-1. Derived Response Levels (DRLs) Associated with a Committed Effective Dose (CED) of 0.5 rem Resulting from 1 Year of Ingestion

| DRLs (pCi/L) | | DRLs (pCi/L) | | DRLs (pCi/L) | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Column 1: | Column 6: | Column 7: | Column 1: | Column 6: | Column 7: | Column 1: | Column 6: | Column 7: |
| Radionuclide | Without | With | Radionuclide | | With | Radionuclide | | With |
| | Radioactive | Radioactive | | Radioactive | Radioactive | | Radioactive | Radioactive |
| | Decay | Decay Only | | Decay | Decay Only | | Decay | Decay Only |
| H-3 | 4.42E+06 | 4.54E+06 | Sn-125 | 6.01E+04 | 1.58E+06 | Hg-203 | 9.69E+04 | 5.29E+05 |
| C-14 | 3.19E+05 | 3.19E+05 | Sn-126 | 3.87E+04 | 3.87E+04 | TI-204 | 1.56E+05 | 1.70E+05 |
| Na-22 | 5.80E+04 | 6.61E+04 | Sb-124 | 7.29E+04 | 3.11E+05 | Pb-210 | 2.65E+02 | 2.70E+02 |
| P-32 | 7.71E+04 | 1.37E+06 | Sb-126 | 7.53E+04 | 1.54E+06 | Bi-207 | 1.46E+05 | 1.47E+05 |
| P-33 | 7.53E+05 | 7.50E+06 | Sb-127 | 1.11E+05 | 7.28E+06 | Bi-210 | 1.41E+05 | 7.11E+06 |
| S-35 | 2.39E+05 | 7.31E+05 | Te-127 | 1.10E+06 | 7.12E+08 | Po-210 | 1.53E+02 | 3.33E+02 |
| CI-36 | 1.99E+05 | 1.99E+05 | Te-129 | 2.94E+06 | 1.53E+10 | Ra-226 | 6.59E+02 | 6.59E+02 |
| K-40 | 3.00E+04 | 3.00E+04 | Te-129m | 6.23E+04 | 4.68E+05 | Ac-227 | 5.76E+02 | 5.85E+02 |
| Ca-45 | 2.60E+05 | 5.13E+05 | Te-131m | 9.49E+04 | 1.92E+07 | Th-227 | 2.05E+04 | 2.77E+05 |
| Sc-46 | 1.25E+05 | 3.97E+05 | Te/I-132 | 4.86E+04 | 3.78E+06 | U-235 | 3.96E+03 | 3.96E+03 |
| Ti-44 | 3.19E+04 | 3.20E+04 | I-125 | 1.20E+04 | 5.12E+04 | U-238 | 4.15E+03 | 4.15E+03 |
| V-48 | 9.34E+04 | 1.46E+06 | I-129 | 1.75E+03 | 1.75E+03 | Np-237 | 1.73E+03 | 1.73E+03 |
| Cr-51 | 4.79E+06 | 4.37E+07 | I-131 | 8.49E+03 | 2.67E+05 | Np-239 | 2.32E+05 | 2.49E+07 |
| Mn-54 | 2.57E+05 | 3.74E+05 | Cs-134 | 9.63E+03 | 1.13E+04 | Pu-236 | 2.13E+03 | 2.40E+03 |
| Fe-55 | 5.57E+05 | 6.31E+05 | Cs-136 | 6.01E+04 | 1.16E+06 | Pu-238 | 8.12E+02 | 8.15E+02 |
| Fe-59 | 1.03E+05 | 5.91E+05 | Cs/Ba-137 | 1.36E+04 | 1.38E+04 | Pu-239 | 7.37E+02 | 7.37E+02 |
| Co-58 | 2.47E+05 | 9.09E+05 | Ba-133 | 1.21E+05 | 1.25E+05 | Pu-240 | 7.37E+02 | 7.37E+02 |
| Co-60 | 5.39E+04 | 5.76E+04 | Ba-140 | 7.12E+04 | 1.41E+06 | Pu-241 | 3.89E+04 | 3.99E+04 |
| Ni-63 | 1.22E+06 | 1.22E+06 | La-140 | 9.16E+04 | 1.38E+07 | Pu-242 | 7.77E+02 | 7.77E+02 |
| Zn-65 | 4.69E+04 | 7.54E+04 | Ce-141 | 2.60E+05 | 2.03E+06 | Am-241 | 9.07E+02 | 9.08E+02 |
| Ge-68 | 1.44E+05 | 2.16E+05 | Ce-143 | 1.65E+05 | 3.04E+07 | Am-242m | 9.69E+02 | 9.71E+02 |
| Se-75 | 7.09E+04 | 1.70E+05 | Ce/Pr-144 | 3.53E+04 | 5.33E+04 | Am-243 | 9.12E+02 | 9.12E+02 |
| Rb-86 | 6.59E+04 | 8.92E+05 | Nd-147 | 1.71E+05 | 3.94E+06 | Cm-242 | 1.58E+04 | 3.12E+04 |
| Sr-89 | 7.20E+04 | 3.63E+05 | Pm-145 | 1.60E+06 | 1.63E+06 | Cm-243 | 1.24E+03 | 1.26E+03 |
| Sr-90 | 6.65E+03 | 6.73E+03 | Pm-147 | 7.09E+05 | 8.07E+05 | Cm-244 | 1.51E+03 | 1.53E+03 |
| Y-90 | 6.88E+04 | 6.53E+06 | Pm-149 | 1.86E+05 | 2.13E+07 | Cm-245 | 8.90E+02 | 8.90E+02 |
| Y-91 | 7.81E+04 | 3.41E+05 | Pm-151 | 2.53E+05 | 5.41E+07 | Cm-246 | 8.94E+02 | 8.94E+02 |
| Zr-93 | 1.67E+05 | 1.67E+05 | Sm-151 | 1.89E+06 | 1.89E+06 | Cf-252 | 1.95E+03 | 2.21E+03 |
| Zr-95 | 1.92E+05 | 7.73E+05 | Eu-152 | 1.35E+05 | 1.39E+05 | | | |
| Nb-94 | 1.06E+05 | 1.06E+05 | Eu-154 | 9.07E+04 | 9.43E+04 | | | |
| Nb-95 | 3.14E+05 | 2.26E+06 | Eu-155 | 5.66E+05 | 6.07E+05 | | | |
| Mo-99 Tc-99 | 3.06E+05 2.88E+05 | 2.81E+07 | Gd-153 Tb-160 | 6.65E+05 | 1.07E+06 4.15E+05 | | | |
| Ru-103 | 2.88E+05 2.52E+05 | 2.88E+05 1.62E+06 | Ho-166m | 1.15E+05 9.34E+04 | 9.35E+04 | | | |
| Ru-103 Ru/Rh-106 | 2.52E+05 2.64E+04 | 3.65E+06 | Tm-170 | 9.34E+04 1.40E+05 | 9.35E+04 3.20E+05 | | | |
| Ag-110m | 6.65E+04 | 1.06E+05 | Yb-169 | 2.60E+05 | 2.06E+06 | | | |
| Cd-109 | 9.26E+04 | 1.00E+05 | Hf-181 | | 9,84E+05 | | | |
| Cd-109 Cd-113m In- | 8.05E+03 | 8.26E+03 | Та-182 | 1.03E+05 | 2.97E+05 | | | |
| 114m Sn- | 4.54E+04 | 2.33E+05 | W-187 | 2.94E+05 | 7.47E+07 | | | |
| 113 | 2.51E+05 | 6.20E+05 | Ir-192 | 1.35E+05 | 4.77E+05 | | | |
| Sn-123 | 8.82E+04 | | | | 1.69E+07 | | | |
| 011-123 | 0.021104 | 2.01L103 | Au-190 | 1.000 | 1.092 107 | | | |





